

Publications
(West-Africa)

Policy and Academic

- De Bruijne, Kars, Bisson, Loic, 2020. The State, not Jihadis, is taking advantage of Corona in West Africa, *Clingendael Specator* (2000 wrds).
- Bisson, L, De Bruijne Kars, 2020. [Corona and the Sahel: lessons from Ebola](#). *Policy Brief*, Clingendael Institute (3500 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2020. [Authoritarianism is Guinea's first coronavirus survivor](#). *Report*, ACLED (2500 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2020. Trends, Patterns and Coverage of Violence in West Africa. ACLED Internal Report (5000 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2020. Nigerian Cult Militias. *Methodology Note*, ACLED.
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2019. [The Making of a Market: Politicizing gangs in Sierra Leone](#) (3100 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2019. [Are Sierra Leones gangs a new phenomenon?](#) (2700 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2019. [Sierra Leone: The new government's tense struggle for control a year on](#), *African Arguments* (900 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2017. [Crises: the future of fragile states and the security implications for Europe](#). *Report*, Clingendael Institute (5000 wrds).
- Kinsman, J, De Bruijne, Kars et al, 2017. [Development of a set of empirically-derived Ebola messages for Sierra Leone](#). *PLoS NTDs*, 11(8), 1-20.
- Clionadh Raleigh and Kars de Bruijne, 2017. [Where rebels dare to thread: a study of conflict geography and co-optation of local power in Sierra Leone](#), *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 61 (6): 1230-1260.
- De Bruijne, Kars 2016. ISIS and AQ franchising strategies. *Unpublished brief*: ICCT (4860 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2016. [Bullets and Bargaining: Rationalist decision-making in civil conflict](#), PhD thesis: University of Groningen.
- Kinsman, J., Vos-Jalloh, H., Jalloh, A., Harris, M. & de Bruijne, K. 2015. [A set of empirically-derived messages for Ebola treatment Seeking behaviour](#). *Report*, R2HC (5010 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2015. New Deal Implementation in Sierra Leone. *Confidential Brief*. OECD in: Hearn, [Independent Review of the New Deal for Engagement in Fragile States](#), NYU-CIC (12600 wrds)
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2014. [Introducing the Sierra Leone local – Location event data \(SL-LED\)](#). *Report*, Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset.

Publications
(other)

- De Bruijne, Kars, Tom Hart, 2020. [Gang Violence and Political Violence: concepts, benchmarks and Coding Rules](#) *Methodology Note*, ACLED (8900 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, Tom Hart, Roudabeh Kishi 2019. [ACLED sourcing methodology](#) (2200 wrds).
- Pavlik, Melissa, Heni Nsaibia, Kars de Bruijne, Andrea Carboni, 2019. [Push comes to shove: Haftar's abrupt, and inevitable, march towards Tripoli](#). *Report*, ACLED (1000 wrds).
- Anderson, Stephanie, Nick Gringstead, Kars de Bruijne, Muaz Aziz, 2019. [The State of Syria: February 2019](#). *Infographic*, ACLED (300 wrds).
- Anderson, Stephanie, Nick Gringstead, Kars de Bruijne, Muaz Aziz, 2019. [The State of Syria: January 2019](#). *Infographic*, ACLED (300 wrds).
- Anderson, Stephanie, Nick Gringstead, Kars de Bruijne, Muaz Aziz, 2018. [The State of Syria: December 2018](#). *Infographic*, ACLED (300 wrds).
- Anderson, Stephanie, Nick Gringstead, Kars de Bruijne, Muaz Aziz, 2018. [The State of Syria: November 2018](#). *Infographic*, ACLED (300 wrds).
- Kars de Bruijne, Muaz Aziz, Stephanie Anderson, Nick Gringstead, 2018. [The State of Syria: October 2018](#). *Infographic*, ACLED (300 wrds).
- Kars de Bruijne, Stephanie Anderson, 2018. [Mapping Territorial Control, Contestation, and Activity in Syria](#), *Report*, ACLED (3784 wrds).
- Kishi, Roudabeh, Kars De Bruijne, et al, 2018. [Special Focus on Coalition Forces in the Middle East](#), *Report*, ACLED (1750 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2018. [Vital Interests](#). *Policy Brief*, Clingendael Institute (3400 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, Sico van der Meer, 2018. [Chemical weapons in Syria: do retaliatory bombardments deter usage?](#) *Policy Brief*, Clingendael Institute (4600 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2018 (June). [Turkey Targets Syrian Refugees at its Borders](#). *Syria Analyses*, Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset (500 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2018 (May). [Alleged chemical incidents in Syria](#). *Syria Analyses*, Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset (500 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars et al, 2018 (May). [Global Security Pulse: Migration and Security](#). *Horizon-Scan Alerts*,

- Clingendael Institute (1000 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2018 (April). [Airstrikes in Syria: the regimes renewed mode of violence](#). *Syria Analyses*, Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset (500 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars et al, 2018 (April). [Global Security Pulse: Interstate Military Competition](#). *Horizon-Scan Alerts*, Clingendael Institute & Hague Centre for Strategic Studies (1000 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2018 (March). [Comparing Syria to other crises](#). *Syria Analyses*, Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset (500 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2018 (February). [How are Civilians Killed in Syria?](#) *Syria Analyses*, Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset (500 wrds).
- Spiegeleire, de Bruijne et al., 2018, [Stilte voor de Storm](#). The Hague: Clingendael Institute & Hague Centre for Strategic Studies (32425 wrds).
- Van der Putten, Frans-Paul, Sico van der Meer, Dick Zandee, Kars de Bruijne et al., 2018, [Coupling or Decoupling: Spill-over in the Multi-order](#). *Report*, Clingendael Institute (7750 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2018. [Of flour, yeast and water: a recipe for Syrian Conflict Data](#). *Report*, Clingendael Institute (11000 words).
- De Bruijne, Kars and Erwin van Veen, 2017. [Pride and Prejudice: Addressing bias in the analysis of political violence](#). *Report*, Clingendael Institute (7000 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars and Erwin van Veen, 2017. Evidence- or convenience-based policy-making: comparing information collection and analysis at the Ministries of Foreign Affairs, Defence and Security and Justice. *Confidential Brief*, Clingendael Institute (2200 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars and Cionadh Raleigh 2017. [Reliable data on the Syrian conflict by design](#). *Report*, Armed Conflict Location & Event Dataset.
- De Bruijne, Kars, Minke Meijnders and Lauriane Heau, 2017. [Clingendael Radar Series: migration, terrorism, climate change, free trade and CBRN](#). *Horizon-Scan*, Clingendael Institute (1250 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, Minke Meijnders and Lauriane Heau, 2017. [New Dots on the Security Horizon](#). *Report*, Clingendael Institute (4320 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, et al. 2017. [European security interests at stake in Libya?](#) *CrisesAlert* 1 (2), Clingendael Institute (6260 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, et al. 2017. [Challenging the assumptions of the Libyan conflict](#). *CrisesAlert* 1 (1) Clingendael Institute (3300 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars and Minke Meijnders, 2017. [Multi-order](#). The Hague: Clingendael Institute (8300 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars 2017, [Een nieuwe wereldoorlog?](#) *Internationale Spectator* (2540 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars and Minke Meijnders 2017. [Geopolitiek en de nationale veiligheid](#). 2007-1, 18-19.
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2016. 'A Structured Expert Approach: Methodology for the Strategic Monitor'. *Unpublished report*, Clingendael Institute (5750 wrds).
- Kinsman, J., Vos-Jalloh, H., Jalloh, A., Harris, M. & de Bruijne, K. 2015. [A set of empirically-derived messages for Ebola treatment Seeking behaviour](#). *Report*, R2HC (5010 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2015. New Deal Implementation in Sierra Leone. *Confidential Brief*. OECD in: Hearn, [Independent Review of the New Deal for Engagement in Fragile States](#), NYU-CIC (12600 wrds)
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2012, Lezenswaardige memoires van een kleurrijk ex-diplomaat, *International Spectator* 66 (11) (1200 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2011. 'Developing Convergent Expectations in Slovenia's Secession War,' in: Sean Kalic & Aoife Pádraigin Foley, *Thinking about War and Peace*, (Inter-Disciplinary Press)
- De Bruijne, Kars, 2008. 'Peace support operations: the past and the future.' in: *Peace Support Operations*, 11-26.
- De Bruijne, Kars, and Marc Bentinck, 2008. 'The European Union and PSOs: gaining credibility in the field of security.' in: *Peace Support Operations*, 39-44.
- Bloemendaal, Ritske and Kars de Bruijne, 2008. [Peace support operations: the past and the future](#) *Papers of the Ankara Seminar*. Harmonie Paper, no. 22 (26500 wrds).
- De Bruijne, Kars. 2008. 'Turkey's 2007 Crisis: Who Won?' *Security Matters*, no. 19 (Groningen: CESS, 2008) 9-12.

Publications
(under review - academic)

- De Bruijne, Kars. Of zealous rebels and Buoyant politicians, (under review).
- De Bruijne, Kars. Operational Rationalities of Violence: Civil war in Sierra Leone, (under review).
- Raleigh, Cionadh and Kars De Bruijne, A theory of African Politics (under review)
- De Bruijne, Kars. Hybrid Political Order: the imposition of rule in Sierra Leone (under review)
- De Bruijne, Kars, Politics in Sierra Leone; Functional Institutions (Draft working paper)
- De Bruijne, Kars. Violence in Sierra Leone: Gangs and political management (in production)

Publications, Kars de Bruijne

Conference presentations: War&Peace (2011), Yugoslavia (2011), ISA (2011/2012), MPSA (2012), PoliticogenEtrmaal (2012), ECPR (2012), APSA (2016) CORN West Africa (2020)

Reviewer: Journal of Peace Research, Civil Wars, Ethnopolitics, Global Governance, International Studies Quarterly, The Lancet, Sierra Leone Writers Series

Presentations Honours and awards

Invited talks (selected)

November 2017, Briefing on Libya for the Southern Working Group of European Parliament's Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET), Brussels.

October 2017, Briefing on Libya, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Mr. Koenders, The Hague.

January 2017. Presentation on the likelihood of great power conflict. Ministry of Defence, The Hague.

Award: Excellent Student Award 2009 (5-year price for best student faculty)